## Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology

2081

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Bachelor Level / First Year/ First Semester/ Science

Computer Science and Information Technology (CSC110)

(C Programming)

(OLD COURSE)

Full Marks: 60

Pass Marks: 24

Time: 3 hours.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## Section A

## Attempt any TWO questions.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

[3+2]

[5]

- 1. What are the advantages of using pointer? What might be the issues while using pointer? Illustrate the arithmetic operation using pointer with example. [2+2+6]
- 2. When do we need multidimensional array? Write a program to add the elements of two arrays in a single array and print them in descending order. [2 + 8]
- 3. Draw a flowchart to find the average of two numbers. Why do we need to define the data type of a variable? Discus about variables, constants and comments. [3+2+5]

## **Section B** Attempt any EIGHT questions. $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 4. Why do we need graphics functions? Explain. [5] 5. Discuss the different types of logical and relational operators. [5] 6. Write the syntax of for, while and do – while loop. [5] 7. How do you define and declare function? Give an example. [5] 8. Write a program to create a structure named Doctor with data members name and address. Store the data of 5 doctors. [5] 9. Explain the different types of opening modes in file handling. [5] 10. Define recursion. How do you define array of structure? [2.5 + 2.5]

11. Discuss about evaluation of expression. What is the use of break in case statement?

12. Explain about different formatted and unformatted I/O statements.