

Tribhuvan University  
Institute of Science and Technology  
2081  
☆

Bachelor Level / First Year/ First Semester/ Science  
**Computer Science and Information Technology (CSC 116)**  
(Digital Logic)  
**(NEW COURSE)**

Full Marks: 60  
Pass Marks: 24  
Time: 3 hours.

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*  
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

**Section A**

**Attempt any TWO questions.**

**(2×10=20)**

- Design a combinational circuit with three inputs and one output.  
The output is 1 when binary value of the inputs is less than or equal to 3. The output is 0 otherwise. (10)
- Design the sequential circuit whose state table is given below using a 2-bit register and combinational gates. (10)

Present State		Input	Next State	
A	B	x	A	B
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	1

- Implement  $F = \Sigma(1, 3, 4, 5, 7)$  using (4+6)
  - Multiplexer
  - PLA

**Section B**

**Attempt any EIGHT questions.**

**(8×5=40)**

- Perform the following conversion (2.5+2.5)
  - $(A57)_{16}$  to binary
  - $(110001)_2$  to octal
- Differentiate between BCD and Gray code. Convert  $(10)_{10}$  to BCD. (3+2)
- Simplify the Boolean Function products of sum using the don't-care conditions d (5)
 
$$F = w'(x'y + x'y' + xyz) + x'z'(y + w)$$

$$d = w'x(y'z + yz') + wyz$$
- What is decoder circuit? Design 3 to 8 decoder circuit. (5)
- Explain the concept of bidirectional shift register with parallel load. (5)
- What are the special characteristics of IC digital logic family? Explain them in brief. (5)

10. Express the Boolean Function  $F = AB' + BC$  in a sum of min terms. (5)
11. Describe the working mechanism of edge triggered flip flop? What are its advantages? (3+2)
12. Write short notes on (2.5+2.5)
- a) Latch
  - b) Memory