# CSC 260-2081☆

# Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology 2081

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Bachelor Level / Second Year/ Forth Semester/ Science Computer Science and Information Technology (CSC 260) (Database Management System) Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 24

Time: 3 hours.

(OLD COURSE)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. All figures in the margin indicate full marks.

### Section A

## Long Answer Questions.

Attempt any TWO questions.

 $[2\times10=20]$ 

- 1. How is enhanced ER model different from ER model? Construct an ER diagram to store data in the library where students borrow books from the library. Make necessary assumptions. [5 + 5]
- 2. How do you implement referential integrity in SQL? Explain different types of Joins with suitable example of each. [5 + 5]
- 3. Explain two phase locking technique in detail. What do you mean by lock conversion? [8+2]

#### Section B

## **Short Answer Questions.** Attempt any EIGHT questions. $[8 \times 5 = 40]$ 4. What are the responsibilities of the DBA and the database designers? [2.5 + 2.5]Explain database schema with appropriate example. [5] Define the terms DDL, DML, SDL, VDL, and host language. [5] What do you mean by domain of an attribute? Explain recursive relationship with example. 7. [1.5 + 3.5]Explain key constraint and constraints on NULL values. [5] What are different relational algebra operations from set theory? [5] 10. Explain 3NF with example. Compare 3NF with BCNF. [3+2]11. What do you mean by serializable schedule? What are desirable properties of transactions? [2+3]12. What is write-ahead logging? What are Possible ways for flushing database cache to database disk? [1.5 + 3.5]