## Tribhuvan University Institute of Science and Technology 2081

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Bachelor Level / Third Year/ Fifth Semester/ Science Computer Science and Information Technology (CSC.303) (Design and Analysis of Algorithm) OLD COURSE

Full Marks: 80 Pass Marks: 32 Time: 3 hours.

(2+3+3)

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Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as for as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

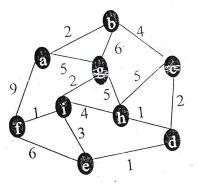
## Attempt all questions.

- Why do you need analysis of algorithms? Explain RAM model for the analysis of algorithm with example. (2+6)
- 2. What is recurrence relation? Solve the following recurrence relations using Master method.
  - a)  $T(n) = 4T(\frac{n}{2}) + n$
  - b)  $T(n) = 3T(\frac{n}{2}) + n^2$
- 3. What is the worst-case of quick sort? Show how quick sort can be made to run in  $0(n \log n)$  time in the worst case assuming all elements are distinct. (1+7)
- 4. Trace the heap-sort algorithm for the following data  $\{4,6,17,10,12,9,8\}$ . (8)
- 5. You have given 5 jobs with profit  $p_i$ , and deadline  $d_i$  as:

i	1	2	3	4	5
p <sub>i</sub>	20	10	10	20	5
$d_i$	2	1	2	3	2

Find the optimal job lists that can be executed in a sequence within their deadline so as to maximize the profit. (8)

- 6. Write algorithm to compute the LCS of given two sequences. Trace the running of the algorithm to find the LCS of the sequences {abbaba} and {aaaba}. (4+4)
- 7. Write the Dijkstra's algorithm for single source shortest path in a graph. Find the shortest path from the node g to other nodes. (4+4)



- How can you determine the intersection of the two line segment efficiently? Explain with suitable examples.
  (8)
- How can you find the shortest path from a vertex of directed acyclic graph? Explain with example.
  (8)
- 10. Define convex hull in 2D. Show that lower bound for computing the convex hull in 2D is  $\Omega(n \log n)$ . (2+6)

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